

## Discovering Patterns in Transformations

### Reflections over the Y-axis

Place the Geoboard Template under your Communicator.

Set up your geoboard with four quadrants.

Draw a scalene triangle that is completely in Quadrant IV. Name the vertices A, B, and C.

Record the coordinates of each vertex in the chart below.

<i>Coordinates of A</i>	<i>Coordinates of B</i>	<i>Coordinates of C</i>

Draw a new triangle that is the reflection of your original triangle over the y-axis. (You can flip the communicator over to see this reflection.)

Label the corresponding vertices of the new triangle A', B' and C'. Record their coordinates in the chart below.

<i>Coordinates of A'</i>	<i>Coordinates of B'</i>	<i>Coordinates of C'</i>

Study the change made in the coordinates to find a pattern.

Let's try it again.

Draw a scalene triangle that is completely in Quadrant III. Name the vertices A, B, and C.

Record the coordinates of each vertex in the chart below.

<i>Coordinates of A</i>	<i>Coordinates of B</i>	<i>Coordinates of C</i>

Redraw your triangle so it is reflected over the y-axis. Label the corresponding vertices of the new triangle A', B' and C'. Record their coordinates in the chart below.

<i>Coordinates of A'</i>	<i>Coordinates of B'</i>	<i>Coordinates of C'</i>

Study the change made in the coordinates to find a pattern.

If you started with a polygon that had a vertex  $(3,5)$  and you reflected it over the  $y$ -axis, what would the new coordinate be? \_\_\_\_\_

If you started with a polygon that had a vertex  $(x,y)$  and you reflected it over the  $y$ -axis, what would the coordinates of the new vertex be? \_\_\_\_\_

This means the \_\_\_\_\_ coordinate changes, but the \_\_\_\_\_ coordinate doesn't change.

Draw a line segment between two corresponding vertices, what does the  $y$ -axis do to that line?

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The line of reflection is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the line segment connecting two corresponding points (the original and its reflected point).